## Contents of Aquaculture, Volume 116

VOL. 116 NO. 1 15 SEPTEMBER 1993

Review	
Hybridization among Crassostrea species: a review	
P.M. Gaffney (Lewes, DE, USA) and S.K. Allen, Jr. (Port Norris, NJ, USA)	1
Diseases, Parasites and Predators	
Development and application of a simple and rapid diagnostic method to studies on hepatopancreatic parvovirus of penaeid shrimp	
D.V. Lightner, R.M. Redman, D.W. Moore (Tucson, AZ, USA) and M.A. Park (Kyong-Nam, South Korea)	15
Isolation of Trichosporon beigelii from the freshwater crayfish Astacus astacus	
K. Söderhäll, J. Rantamäki and O. Constantinescu (Uppsala, Sweden)	25
Husbandry and Management	
Effects of zeolite, formalin, bacterial augmentation, and aeration on total ammonia nitrogen concentrations	
S. Chiayvareesajja and C.E. Boyd (Auburn University, AL, USA)	33
Nutrition	
Significance of substrate and the timing of start-feeding in alevins of Arctic charr (Salvelinus alpinus)	
A. Alanärä (Umeå, Sweden)	47
Effects of dietary fatty acids on growth, feed efficiency and liver RNA and DNA content of Arctic charr. Salvelinus alpinus (L.)	
X. Yang and T.A. Dick (Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada)	57
Physiology and Endocrinology	
The association of eicosapentaenoic and docosahexaenoic acids in the main phospholipids of different-age Sparus aurata larvae with growth	
W.M. Koven, A. Tandler (Eilat, Israel), D. Sklan (Rehovot, Israel) and G.W. Kissil (Eilat, Israel)	71
Masculinization of <i>Poecilia reticulata</i> by dietary administration of synthetic or natural androgen to gravid females	9
S. Kavumpurath and T.J. Pandian (Madurai, India)	83
Spermatophore formation in the white shrimp, <i>Penaeus vannamei</i> Boone 1931: dependence on the intermoult cycle	
JC. Heitzmann, A. Diter and AQUACOP (Taravao, Tahiti, French Polynesia)	91

Diseases, Parasites and Predators
Detection of Renibacterium salmoninarum in naturally infected Atlantic salmon, Salmo
salar L., and rainbow trout, Oncorhynchus mykiss (Walbaum) using an enzyme-
linked immunosorbent assay
I. Olea, D.W. Bruno and T.S. Hastings (Aberdeen, UK)
Usefulness of the API-20E system for the identification of bacterial fish pathogens
Y. Santos, J.L. Romalde, I. Bandín, B. Magariños, S. Núñez, J.L. Barja and
A.E. Toranzo (Santiago de Compostela, Spain)
Genetics and Breeding
The influence of triploidy and heat and hydrostatic pressure shocks on the growth and
reproductive development of juvenile yellow perch ( <i>Perca flavescens</i> )
J.A. Malison, L.S. Procarione, J.A. Held, T.B. Kayes and C.H. Amundson
(Madison, WI, USA)
Husbandry and Management
Spatial and temporal distribution of dominant epiphytes on Gracilaria from a natural
subtidal bed in central-southern Chile
M.A. González, H.L. Barrales (Concepción, Chile), A. Candia (Talcahuano, Chile)
and L. Cid (Concepción, Chile)
and L. Old (Conception, Cline)
Nutrition
Chemical composition and protein digestibility of poultry by-product meals for
salmonid diets
F.M. Dong, R.W. Hardy (Seattle, WA, USA), N.F. Haard (Davis, CA, USA),
F.T. Barrows (Bozeman, MT, USA), B.A. Rasco, W.T. Fairgrieve and I.P. Forster
(Seattle, WA, USA)
Prey consumption of Atlantic halibut (Hippoglossus hippoglossus L.) larvae: selectivity
or availability?
J. Gulbrandsen (Sunndalsøra, Norway)
Effect of dietary menhaden oil on growth and muscle fatty acid composition of hybrid
striped bass, Morone chrysops × M. saxatilis
P.H. Fair (Charleston, SC, USA), W.P. Williams (Clemson, SC, USA) and
T.I.J. Smith (Charleston, SC, USA)
Physiology and Endocrinology
Gonadal maturation and reproductive performance of giant tiger prawn (Penaeus
monodon Fabricius) from the Andaman Sea and pond-reared sources in Thailand
P. Menasveta, S. Piyatiratitivorakul, S. Rungsupa, N. Moree (Bangkok, Thailand)
and A.W. Fast (Kaneohe, HI, USA)
Development of the proventriculus in larvae of the slipper lobster, Ibacus ciliatus
(Decapoda: Scyllaridae)
S. Mikami (Brisbane, Queensland, Australia) and F. Takashima (Tokyo, Japan) 199
Osmotic performance and survival of Atlantic cod (Gadus morhua) at low salinities
L. Provencher (Rimouski, Québec, Canada), J. Munro and JD. Dutil (Mont-Joli,
Québec, Canada)
( acces, Canada )

The effects of exercise on growth, food utilisation and osmoregulatory capacity of juvenile Atlantic salmon, Salmo salar			
E.H. Jørgensen and M. Jobling (Tromsø, Norway)	233		
Exogenous cortisol promotes survival of Asian seabass (Lates calcarifer) hatchlings	233		
exposed to hypersalinity but not hyposalinity shock			
R. Sampath-Kumar, A.D. Munro, J. Lee and T.J. Lam (Singapore, Singapore)	247		
Preliminary observations on oocyte maturation and other aspects of reproductive	241		
biology in captive female snook, Centropomus undecimalis			
R.A. Wallace, S.M. Boyle (St. Augustine, FL, USA), H.J. Grier (Port Manatee, FL,			
USA), K. Selman (Gainesville, FL, USA) and T.R. Petrino (St. Augustine, FL,			
USA)	257		
Cryopreservation of sperm from brown trout (Salmo trutta m. lacustris L.) and Arctic			
charr (Salvelinus alpinus L.)			
J. Piironen (Enonkoski, Finland)	275		
Short Communication			
Triploidization of coho salmon following application of heat and electric shocks			
E. Teskeredžić, Z. Teskeredžić (Zagreb, Croatia), E.M. Donaldson, E. McLean and			
I. Solar (West Vancouver, BC, Canada)	287		
VOL. 116 NO. 4 15 OCTOBER	1993		
Diseases, Parasites and Predators			
Clinical response of snakeheads (Ophicephalus striatus) to experimental infection with snakehead fish rhabdovirus and snakehead cell line retrovirus	and g		
G.N. Frerichs, S.D. Millar (Stirling, UK) and S. Chinabut (Bangkok, Thailand)	297		
Protection of goldfish against some common ectoparasitic protozoans using			
Ichthyophthirius multifiliis and Tetrahymena pyriformis for vaccination			
K.H. Ling, Y.M. Sin and T.J. Lam (Singapore)	303		
Glucan injection or bath exposure given alone or in combination with a bacterin			
enhance the non-specific defence mechanisms in rainbow trout (Oncorhynchus			
mykiss)	215		
G. Jeney (Szarvas, Hungary) and D.P. Anderson (Kearneysville, WV, USA)	. 315		
Pharmacokinetics of sodium nifurstyrenate in cultured yellowtail after oral administration			
K. Uno (Konan, Aichi, Japan), T. Aoki and R. Ueno (Tsu, Mie, Japan)	221		
K. Ono (Konan, Alem, Japan), T. Aoki and K. Oeno (Tsu, Mie, Japan)	. 331		
Nutrition			
A new method for force-feeding larval fish			
M.B. Rust, R.W. Hardy and R.R. Stickney (Seattle, WA, USA)	341		
Influence of food concentration on energy balance and growth performance of Venerupis	. 541		
nullastra seed reared in an open-flow system			
R. Beiras, A. Pérez-Camacho and M. Albentosa (Coruña, Spain)	. 353		
Book Reviews Genetics and fish breeding	. 367		
Abalone biology and culture			

Crustacean farming	370
Eel culture	373
Seafood science and technology	
Erratum	377
Author Index	
Contents of Aquaculture, Volume 116	